



LONG EQUITY

Why We Own Them

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2025

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### Semiconductors



FCF ROC: 29%<sup>1</sup>  
 FCF Growth: 25%  
 FCF Linearity: 0.95

**Applied Materials (AMAT)** is the leading supplier of wafer fabrication equipment to the semiconductor industry. 65% of sales is from systems, 30% from services and 5% from displays. AMAT's growth has been driven by the increasing complexity of semiconductor manufacturing and the rise of advanced technologies like AI, IoT and 5G. Future growth will likely come from continued innovation in semiconductor manufacturing processes.



FCF ROC: 31%  
 FCF Growth: 19%  
 FCF Linearity: 0.99

**Cadence Design Systems (CDNS)** sells electronic design automation (EDA) software predominantly to the semiconductor industry. 44% of revenue is from the US. Cadence has benefited from the increasing complexity of chip designs and the demand for advanced electronic devices. Its competitive advantages include a comprehensive suite of design tools and long-standing industry relationships. Cadence is well-positioned to capitalise on its critical role in the design process.



FCF ROC: 28%  
 FCF Growth: 28%  
 FCF Linearity: 0.96

**KLA (KLAC)** is a leading provider of wafer fabrication equipment to the semiconductor industry, specialising in process control and yield management. 27% of their revenue is from China, 24% from Taiwan, 18% from Korea and 12% from North America. The company's growth has been driven by the increasing demand for advanced semiconductor and the complexity of manufacturing processes. KLA is expected to enter the EUV market imminently.



FCF ROC: 49%  
 FCF Growth: 53%  
 FCF Linearity: 0.70

**NVIDIA (NVDA)** is a leading designer of GPUs for AI, gaming, professional visualisation, data centres and automotive markets. 44% of revenue is from the US, 22% is from Taiwan. NVIDIA's growth has been fueled by the increasing use of GPUs in AI and data centres. NVIDIA's competitive edge comes from its cutting-edge technology and software ecosystem, i.e. CUDA. Future growth opportunities include AI, machine learning and autonomous vehicles.

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FCF ROC is free cash flow (FCF) divided by invested capital (non-current liabilities plus equity), expressed as a percentage.

FCF Growth is the annualised growth rate of FCF per share over the last 5 years.

FCF Linearity is the R-squared value of FCF per share price growth over the last 5 years.

## Financials



FCF ROC: 27%  
FCF Growth: 12%  
FCF Linearity: 0.92

**Visa (V)** is a leader in digital payments, providing electronic transfers through their extensive network to consumers, businesses and governments. Visa processes close to \$10tn transactions per year. Visa derives 43% of its revenue from the US and the rest internationally. Growth is driven by the shift from cash to digital payments and expanding global commerce. Visa and Mastercard have networks consisting of thousands of financial institutions, millions of merchants and billions of credit/debit cards issued to customers around the world, creating a formidable barrier to entry.



FCF ROC: 42%  
FCF Growth: 15%  
FCF Linearity: 0.95

**Mastercard (MA)**, a major player in global payments processing, offers credit, debit and prepaid cards, along with digital payment solutions to consumers and businesses worldwide. Mastercard processes close to \$6tn transactions per year. Mastercard generates 35% of its revenue from the Americas and the rest internationally. Like Visa, growth has been driven by the shift from cash to digital payments and expanding global commerce. Mastercard's extensive network, strong brand and advanced security measures offer a significant competitive edge.



FCF ROC: 45%  
FCF Growth: 25%  
FCF Linearity: 0.98

**Fair Isaac (FICO)** sells software analytics and their widely used FICO credit scores, to businesses and consumers. Around 51% of their revenue is from their FICO scores business and 49% from their software business. Growth has been driven by the increasing reliance on data-driven decision-making in credit and fraud detection. FICO's competitive advantages include its proprietary algorithms, extensive data partnerships and brand recognition. Future growth prospects are strong, with expanding applications of AI in financial services and other industries.



FCF ROC: 31%  
FCF Growth: 18%  
FCF Linearity: 1.00

**MSCI (MSCI)** sells investment decision support tools, including indices, portfolio risk and performance analytics, to institutional investors globally. Over \$1 trillion in ETF assets are linked to MSCI indexes. Growth has been driven by the increasing adoption of its indices for benchmarking and passive investment products like ETFs. MSCI's strong brand reputation, comprehensive data and analytics capabilities give it its competitive advantage.

## Software



FCF ROC: 19%  
FCF Growth: 15%  
FCF Linearity: 0.95

**Microsoft (MSFT)** sells its leading software and services to both consumers and enterprises. The company's Azure cloud platform and Office 365 suite have significantly driven growth. Microsoft generates 50% of its revenue from the US and 50% internationally. Millions of individuals and businesses worldwide rely on Microsoft's software and productivity tools for their daily operations. Future growth should be propelled by its cloud services, AI and strong enterprise software demand.



FCF ROC: 32%  
FCF Growth: 22%  
FCF Linearity: 0.97

**Constellation Software (CSU)** acquires, manages and builds vertical market software businesses. They acquire niche, mission-critical software companies, ensuring stable recurring revenue. The company's competitive advantage lies in its decentralised operating model and expertise in integrating and growing acquired businesses. Future growth is likely to come from continued acquisitions and organic growth within its diverse portfolio.



FCF ROC: 49%  
FCF Growth: 27%  
FCF Linearity: 0.99

**Fortinet (FTNT)** provides cybersecurity, including firewalls, antivirus software, intrusion prevention systems and endpoint security, to enterprises and service providers. They have over 730,000 customers across most industries, including healthcare, finance, tech and government. Future growth drivers include the expanding cybersecurity market, adoption of cloud security and growing demand for secure network solutions.



FCF ROC: 67%  
FCF Growth: 33%  
FCF Linearity: 0.89

**ATOSS Software (AOF)** sells software that enables their 15,000 clients (of all industries and sizes) to efficiently deploy their workforce to meet demand. They ensure the right people, with the right skills, are deployed at the right time in the right place - all while optimising cost, paying attention to the interest of the workforce and complying with legislation. ATOSS offers a mission-critical product at a low-cost to their clients that enables cost savings and forecasting of future demand.